

## Appendix A: Front-end evaluations

**This test is a survey of the student's mastery of early Ifugao history. The result of this test hopes to aid in future curriculum development of social science classes in Ifugao to include early Ifugao history and culture in the primary education level.**

**Your test score will NOT affect your grade in class.**

Answer to the best of your knowledge. Circle your letter of choice.

1. Who are the two main characters in the Tuwali origin myth that settled and populated Ifugao? According to Ifugao oral history these two characters are brother and sister sent from the skyworld, where the gods live.
  - a. Pumbakhayon and Aginaya
  - b. Juan and Maria
  - c. Bugar and Wigan
  - d. Malakas and Maganda
  
2. In Tuwali mythology, what is the skyworld called?
  - a. Ipugo
  - b. Kabunian
  - c. Habian
  - d. Kiyangan
  
3. What were early Ifugaos planting and eating before rice?
  - a. Taro (Gabi)
  - b. Tomato (kamatis)
  - c. Sweet potato (kamote)
  - d. All of the above
  
4. What animals were hunted by early Ifugaos?
  - a. Wild birds
  - b. Wild pigs
  - c. Deer
  - d. Both b and c
  - e. Both a and b
  
5. Before metal pots and plastic containers, early Ifugaos used \_\_\_\_\_ for cooking and storing food.
  - a. Woven coconut leaves
  - b. Wooden pots
  - c. Earthenware or clay pots
  - d. None of the above
  
6. Raised or farm animals like chickens and pigs were symbols of \_\_\_\_\_ and were only eaten during \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Status/prestige; Ritual ceremonies
  - b. Nutrition; Meals
  - c. Agriculture; Farming activities
  - d. Property/ownership; Market day

7. Early Ifugaos not only used animals for food, but also used their animal bones as \_\_\_\_\_.
- Farming tools
  - Fishing tools
  - Jewelry
  - Digging sticks
8. Some of the settlements in early Ifugao villages had objects like porcelain bowls and plates, beads, and metal. Porcelain and beads especially were symbols of prestige or high status. What were these high-ranking people called in Ifugao society?
- Nawotwot
  - Natumok or tagu
  - Himbut
  - Kadangyan
9. Rice was considered a prestige crop reserved for the early Ifugao elites. \_\_\_\_\_ is the Ifugao rice variety that grows only once a year. All the rituals in rice farming revolved around this type of rice.
- Burdagol
  - Tinawon
  - NFA
  - Kamuross
10. The Ifugao rice terraces is a UNESCO World Heritage Site built solely by the Ifugaos. There are currently two major theories that date the age of the terraces. One theory dates the rice terraces to be 2000 years old. A more recent, scientific study, however, provides the rice terraces a much younger date. Based on this study, how old are the terraces supposed to be?
- 900-1000 years old
  - 500-600 years old
  - 200-300 years old
  - 1000-2000 years old